Kentish Sites and Sites of Kent A miscellany of four archaeological excavations

Archaeological sites along the Weatherlees - Margate - Broadstairs wastewater pipeline route and concordance of context numbers to fieldwork area codes and fieldwork area codes to context numbers



Ref. in this report	Fieldwork Area Codes	NGR	Site/features	Date	Civil parish
Foreness	1–D	638400	World War II	Modern	Margate
Point		171400	defences		
Kingsgate	D	639277	Flint	Mixed, (discussed in	Broadstairs
		171006		Bronze Age chapter)	and St Peter's
Broadley	3	637697	Mortuary	Neolithic (and Bronze	Margate
Road		169796	enclosure	Age)	(Northdown)
			(and ring-ditch)		
Star Lane	8	636007	Bakery - Sunken	Early Medieval (12th-	Manston
		167857	Featured	13th century)	
_			Building		
	8	636073	Vessel 'burial' -	Late Bronze Age	Manston
		167915	mortuary-related?		
Coldswood	9	635585	Casket cremation	Late Iron Age to early	Manston
Road		166828	cemetery	Romano-British	
Cottington	14	634011	Dual-rite	Romano-British	Minster
Road		164328	cemetery		
_	14	633997	Saxon sunken-	Anglo-Saxon	Minster
_		164324	featured building		
	14	634072	Pits	Neolithic	Minster
		164367			
Cottington	15	633845	Inhumation	Romano-British	Minster
Hill		164106	graves		
_	15	633851	Ditch terminus	Anglo-Saxon	Minster
		163986	burial		
Ebbsfleet	16	633372	Ditches and	Late Iron Age to early	Minster
Lane		163331	burials	Romano-British	
Weatherlees	Compound	633325	Ditches and	Late Iron Age to early	Minster
WTW	16	163082	burials	Romano-British	(Marshes)
(Ebbsfleet		633334			
Lane)		163088			
_	Compound	633360	'Midden deposit'	Late Bronze Age	Minster
_	16	162976			(Marshes)
_	Compound	633360	Ebbsfleet hoards	Late Bronze Age	Minster
	16	162976			(Marshes)

Archaeological sites along the Weatherlees – Margate – Broadstairs wastewater pipeline route, arranged from north to south (= Table 2.1)

Concordance of context numbers to fieldwork area codes and fieldwork area codes to context numbers

Context numbers	Fieldwork area	Area	Context numbers	
	code			
1000 - 1926	16	1-2	7600 - 7609	
2000 - 2021	Manston Airport	3	7000 - 7115	
3000 - 3767	Compound 16	3	7139 - 7145	
5000 - 5340	15	3	7160 - 7166	
6000 - 6438	14	3	7173 - 7175	
7000 - 7115	3	3	7189 - 7193	
7116 - 7138	7	3	7427 - 7462	
7139 - 7145	3	7	7116 - 7138	
7146 - 7159	7	7	7146 - 7159	
7160 - 7166	3	7	7167 - 7172	
7167 - 7172	7	7	7182	
7173 - 7175	3	7	7463 - 7478	
7176 - 7181	8	8	7176 - 7181	
7182	7	8	7183 - 7188	
7183 - 7188	8	8	7194 - 7426	
7189 - 7193	3	8	7479 - 7539	
7194 - 7426	8	9	8000 - 8479	
7427 - 7462	3	Manston Airport	2000 - 2021	
7463 - 7478	7	14	6000 - 6438	
7479 - 7539	8	15	5000 - 5340	
7600 - 7609	1-2	16 (car park)	8700 - 8769	
7700 - 7946	1-D	16	1000 - 1926	
8000 - 8479	9	Compound 16	3000 - 3767	
8500 - 8630	D	Compound 16 (final	8900 - 8915	
		bit)		
8700 - 8769	16 (car park)	1-D	7700 - 7946	
8861 - 8899	Joss Bay	D	8500 - 8630	
8900 - 8915	Compound 16 (final	Joss Bay	8861 - 8899	
	bit)			
8920 - 8923	Joss Bay	Joss Bay	8920 - 8923	

This volume presents the results of archaeological investigations undertaken at four sites in Kent. The two 'linear' schemes: the West Malling and Leybourne Bypass and Weatherlees-Margate-Broadstairs Wastewater Pipeline, provided transects across the landscape revealing settlement and cemetery evidence of Neolithic, Bronze Age, Iron Age, Romano-British and Anglo-Saxon date. Two Bronze Age metalwork hoards were also recovered and a variety of World War II features.

Medieval settlement remains included sunken-featured buildings at West Malling, Fulston Manor, and Star Lane, Manston, that appear to belong to a type of building specific to Kent that had combined uses as bakeries, brewhouses, and/or kitchens. A short study of these, their distribution, form and possible functions, is included.

In addition to evidence for Bronze Age occupation, Manston Road, Ramsgate produced Anglo-Saxon settlement evidence with six sunken-featured buildings and a sizeable assemblage of domestic items.





